

Mpade language

Mpade is an Afro-Asiatic language spoken in northern Cameroon and southwestern Chad. Dialects are Bodo, Digam, Mpade (Makari), Shoe (Shewe), and Woulki.^[4]

The language is sometimes known as Makari, after one of the towns where it is spoken. Ngala further west (as described by Barth) once spoke a dialect similar to Makari, but it was moribund by the 1920s, the people having shifted to Kanuri.

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Phonology

Consonants

Mpade has the following consonants.^[5]

Mpade	
Native to	Cameroon, Chad
Region	Far North Province, Cameroon; west Chad
Native speakers	16,000 in Cameroon (2004) ^[1]
Language family	Afro-Asiatic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Chadic ▪ Biu–Mandara ▪ Kotoko (B.1) ▪ North ▪ Mpade
Language codes	
ISO 639-3	mpi
Glottolog	mpad1242 (http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/mpad1242) Mpade ^[2] ngal1301 (http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/ngal1301) Ngala ^[3]

		<u>Labial</u>	<u>Coronal</u>	<u>Palatal</u>	<u>Velar</u>		<u>Glottal</u>
					<u>Plain</u>	<u>Labialized</u>	
<u>Stops and affricates</u>	<u>Voiceless</u>	p	t	tʃ	k	kʷ	
	<u>Voiced</u>	b	d	dʒ	g	gʷ	
	<u>Ejective</u>		ts'	tʃ'	k'	kʷ'	
	<u>Implosive</u>	b	d				
	<u>Prenasalized</u>	mb	nd		ŋg		
<u>Fricatives</u>	<u>Voiceless</u>	f	s	ʃ			h
	<u>Voiced</u>		z				
<u>Nasals</u>		m	n				
<u>Lateral</u>			l				
<u>Trill</u>			r				
<u>Semivowels</u>				j		w	

Vowels

Mpade has the following vowels.^[5]

	front	back unrounded	back rounded
High	i	ɛ	u
Non-High	e	a	o

Notes

1. Mpadə (<https://www.ethnologue.com/18/language/mpi/>) at Ethnologue (18th ed., 2015)
2. Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, eds. (2017). "Mpade" (<http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/mpad1242>). Glottolog 3.0. Jena, Germany: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History.
3. Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, eds. (2017). "Ngala of Lake Chad" (<http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/ngal1301>). Glottolog 3.0. Jena, Germany: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History.
4. Frawley, William J., ed. (2003). "Mpade". *International Encyclopedia of Linguistics, Volume 1*. Oxford University Press. p. 238 (https://books.google.com/books?id=sl_dDVctycgC&pg=PA238).
5. Allison 2006.

References

- Allison, Sean. 2006. Alphabet et orthographe de Kotoko de Makary (mpadɛ) (Makary Kotoko Orthography Statement) SIL manuscript, 31 pp. Available on-line (<http://www.silcam.org/resources/archives/32321>)
- Allison, Sean. 2020. A Grammar of Makary Kotoko. Leiden: Brill. ISBN: 9789004422513.

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